

# 1 An Example for Gaussian Elimination

Consider the real matrix

$$A(t) := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ t & 2t & 2 \\ t+1 & 0 & 2t \end{pmatrix},$$

which depends on a real valued parameter  $t$ . We want to find all solutions of the homogenous linear system defined by  $A$  depending on the parameter  $t$ .

Therefore, we use the Algorithm Gauss:

$$\begin{aligned} A(t) &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ t & 2t & 2 \\ t+1 & 0 & 2t \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \boxed{-t} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right]_{+} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right]_{+}^{-(t+1)} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & t & 2-t \\ 0 & -t-1 & t-1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right]_{+} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \mid \cdot (-1) \end{array} \\ &\rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & t & 2-t \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right]_{+} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \left[ \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \right]_{+}^{-t} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \mid :2 \end{array} \\ &\rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned}$$

## Conclusion

We have learned that the matrix  $A$  defined above is regular for all real valued  $t$ , and we hopefully also have learned how to use the gauss package.